



Selim Deringil

Emeritus Professor
Boğaziçi University History Department
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Turkey
AUB CAMES Affiliate 2022-2024.
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SUMMARY

I am presently Emeritus Professor at Boğaziçi University Istanbul where I spent most of my career as full time faculty where I still teach. I have been visiting professor in several international higher education institutions. I have participated in numerous international colloquia. I have published seven books and more than forty articles. I have been awarded the MESA Fuad Köprülü Prize twice. I am now a Research Affiliate of CAMES working on a book project, "Ottoman Lebanon 1840-1918".

EDUCATION

Ph.D.: University of East Anglia, Norwich England, 1979

B.A.: European History and Languages, University of East Anglia, 1975

Secondary Education: Villa St.-Jean International School, Fribourg Switzerland

Languages: English, French, Turkish, Ottoman Turkish.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Full Professor and Advisor for History, Lebanese American University, 2013-2021

Howell Chair - Visiting Professor, American University of Beirut, 2011-2013

Visiting Professor, Central European University Budapest, Winter semester, 2002-2012

Distinguished Visiting Professor, American University of Cairo, Winter semester 2007

Visiting Professor, University of Michigan, Winter and Spring 2001

Visiting Professor, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales-Paris, Winter 1995

Chairman of the History Department, Boğaziçi University Istanbul, 2004-2007

Full Professor, Boğaziçi University Istanbul, 1994-2013

Associate Professor, Boğaziçi University Istanbul, 1987-1994

Assistant Professor, Boğaziçi University Istanbul, 1979-1987

FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS AND ACADEMIC HONORS

Guest of honor of the State President of the Federal Republic of Germany Joachim Glauk, International Conference: "1914-2014 A European Century", June 2014

Elected member of Academia Europaea 2012

Winner of MESA Turkish Studies Association Fuad Koprulu Prize, 2012

Fernand Braudel Fellow, European University Institute Florence, 2008-2009

Visiting scholar, The University of Michigan, Winter 2000

Visiting Senior Fellow, Collegium Budapest, 2001-2002

Fulbright Fellow, Princeton University, 1989-1990

Winner of MESA Turkish Studies Association Fuad Koprulu Prize, 1998

Visiting Fellow at the London School of Economics, Summer 1984

SELECTED TEACHING

Undergraduate:

- Survey of Western Civilization from Ancient Greece and Rome to the Middle Ages.
- Survey of Ancient Anatolian Civilizations.
- The Reformation and the emergence of the Absolutist State.

- Religion and Magic in Early Modern Europe.
- Political History of Europe between the World Wars.
- History of Arab People.
- History of Lebanon from the Imarah to the 1975 War.
- Europe and the Middle East. (Honours course).

Master & Ph.D.

- Nationalism and Imperialism.
- Nationalism and its Variants.
- History of diplomatic decision making in the 19th century Ottoman Empire.
- History of the transition from the Ottoman Empire to the Republic of Turkey.
- The Biography and Memoir as a historical source.
- Elite formation, Foundation Myths and the use and abuse of history in the formation of nation states in the Balkans and the Middle East.
- The Ottoman Empire and the Post-Colonial debate.
- The Ottoman Twilight Zone of the Modern Middle East.
- The History of Modern Turkey.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

The Ottoman Twilight in the Arab Lands. Turkish Testimonies and Memories of the Great War. Academic Studies Press Boston. 2019.

Conversion and Apostasy in the Late Ottoman Empire 1839-1914. Cambridge University Press. 2012.

- Winner of MESA Turkish Studies Association Fuad Köprülü Prize.
- Edited and expanded translation in Turkish: *Osmanlı İmparatorluğunda İhtida ve İrtidad.* İstanbul İletişim Press 2017.

The End of Empire and the Ottoman Armenians; Questions of Scholarly Responsibility and Democracy. İstanbul, September 24-25 2005. Editor of published contributions. Bilgi University Press. İstanbul 2005.

Simgeden Millete. II Abdülhamid'den Mustafa Kemal'e Devlet ve Millet. (From Symbol to Nation. Abdulhamid II to Mustafa Kemal). İletişim Publications, 2007. (Collected articles)

The Ottomans, the Turks, and World Power Politics. ISIS Press İstanbul 2000 (Collected articles).

The Well Protected Domains. Ideology and the Legitimation of Power in the Ottoman Empire 1876-1909. I.B Tauris Publishers, Oxford & New York, 1998.

- Winner of MESA Turkish Studies Association Fuad Köprülü Prize.
- 4 subsequent editions: 1998, 2000, 2004 and 2011
- Turkish translation: *İktidarın Sembolleri ve İdeoloji* (Yapi Kredi Press 2001) Updated edition 2023.
- Greek translation: *I Kala Prostatevomeni Epikratia.* Papazisi Press Athens, 2003.

The Ottomans and Africa. (ed.), "Studies in Ottoman Diplomatic History". İstanbul ISIS Press 1990.

Turkish Foreign Policy During the Second World War: An Active Neutrality. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge 1989.

- Turkish translation: *Denge Oyunu. İkinci Dünya Savaşında Türkiye'nin Dış Politikası I.* Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları 1994.
- *Denge Oyunu. İkinci Dünya Savaşında Türk Dış Politikası.* (İletişim Yayınları 2024). Genişletilmiş ve güncellenmiş giriş bölümü. (Updated and expanded introduction.)

Refereed Articles and Books Chapters

- “Ottoman Efforts at the Criminalization of Emigration from Lebanon in the late IXth and Early XXth Century” *Tempora* 2023.
- “ ‘A Rose Among the Thorns or a Thorn in the Side ‘. Ottoman Maronite Relations in the late Ottoman Empire.” Memorial volume in Honour of Abdul Rahim Abu Husayn (AUB Press 2024).
- “Your Religion is Worn and Outdated”, *Études arméniennes contemporaines*, 12 | 2019, 33-65.
- “Memaliki Mahrusa; Yirmi Yil Sonra”. (“*The Well Protected Domains: Twenty Year After*”), *Toplumsal Tarih* Ocak (January) 2019.
- « Mass Violence in the Late Ottoman Empire: A Discussion », *Études arméniennes contemporaines*, 11 | 2018, 95-104.
- “*Robert College and Syrian Protestant College: Convergent and Divergent Histories*” in, *In the House of Understanding: Histories in Memory of Kamal S. Salibi*, Edited by Abdul Rahim Abu Husayn, Tarif Khalidi, & Suleiman A. Mourad, AUB Press, 2017, 125-145.
- “ ‘The Armenian Question is Finally Closed’. Mass Conversions of Armenians during the Hamidian Massacres of 1894-1897.” *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. Vol 51(2), 2009, 344-371.
- “The Turks and ‘Europe’: The Argument from History”, *Middle Eastern Studies*. Vol 43, 2007, 709-723.
- “Intellectual Encounters with the West: The Cases of Turkey and Japan”, *New Perspectives on Turkey*, Vol. 35, 2006, 65-83.
- “ ‘They Live in a State of Nomadism and Savagery’: The Late Ottoman Empire and the Post-Colonial Debate”. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. Vol 45 (2), 2003, 311-342.
- “The Study of the Armenian Crisis of the late Ottoman Empire, or, ‘Seizing the Document by the Throat’”, *New Perspectives on Turkey*, Vol. 27, 2002, 35-59.
- “ ‘There is No Compulsion in Religion’. Conversion and Apostasy in the Late Ottoman Empire. 1839-1856”. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. Vol. 42 (3), 2000, 547-575.
- “From Ottoman to Turk: The Transformation of the Turkish National Identity”, in Dru C. Gladney (ed.), *Making and Marketing Majorities*, Stanford University Press, 1998.
- “The Ottoman Response to the Egyptian Crisis of 1881-1882.” *Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 24, 1998, 3-24.
- “The Ottoman Twilight Zone of the Modern Middle East”, Henri J. Barkey (ed.) *Reluctant Neighbour. Turkey’s Role in the Middle East*. United States Institute of Peace Press, Washington D.C. 1996.
- “An Ottoman Official’s View of Missionary Activity in Hawai”, *The Hawaiian Journal of History* 1994.
- “The Invention of Tradition as Public Image in the Late Ottoman Empire”, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, vol. 35 (1), 1993, 3-29.

- “Abdülhamid Döneminde Törenler Simgeler Mitler” (Ceremony, Symbolism and Mythology in the Ottoman Empire in the Reign of Abdulhamid II). *Toplum ve Bilim* no. 62, 1993.
- “The Ottoman Roots of Kemalist Nationalism: Namık Kemal to Mustafa Kemal.” *European History Quarterly*, vol. 23 (2), 1993, 165-191.
- “Legitimacy Structures in the Ottoman Empire: The reign of Abdulhamid II. 1876-1909.” *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 23 (3), 1991, 345-359.
- “Turkish Foreign Policy since Atatürk”, *Turkey Foreign Policy. New Prospects*, ed. Clement DODD, SOAS, Eothen, 1992, 1-18.
- “Osmanlı İmparatorluğu’nda ‘Geleneğin İcadı’, ‘Muhayyel Cemaat’, Panislamizm.” (Invented Tradition, Imagined Communities and Pan-Islamism in the Ottoman Empire.) *Toplum ve Bilim*, 55 (1991).
- “The Struggle Against Shi’ism in Hamidian Iraq: A Study in Ottoman Counter-Propaganda.” *Die Welt des Islams* Berlin, vol. 1/4. 1990, 45-62.
- “Les Ottomans et le partage de l’Afrique 1880-1900”, in *The Ottomans and Africa* (ed. Selim DERİNGİL), ISIS editions Istanbul 1990.
- “II. Mahmud’un Dış Siyaseti ve Osmanlı Diplomasisi.” (The Foreign Policy of Sultan Mahmud II). *Sultan II. Mahmud ve Reformları Semineri*. Istanbul University, 1989.
- “The Concept of Legitimacy in Hamidian Foreign Policy”, *Studies on Ottoman Diplomatic History*, ISIS Publications, 1987.
- “A Document on post-occupation Egypt: A petition addressed to the Sultan by 128 Egyptian Ulema in April 1883.” *Studies in Ottoman Diplomatic History*, no 1 ISIS Publications, 1987.
- “İkinci Abdülhamid’in Dış Politikası” (The Foreign Policy of Abdulhamid II), *Tanzimattan Cumhuriyete Türkiye Ansiklopedisi* Cilt 2 Istanbul 1986.
- “Aspects of Continuity in Turkish Foreign Policy: Abdulhamid II and İsmet İnönü.” *International Journal of Turkish Studies*. Madison Wisconsin, vol. 4 Summer 1984.
- “An Ottoman Official’s View of the British Occupation of Egypt: a report by Gazi Ahmet Muhtar Pasha in June 1884”, *Al-Abhath* Journal of the American University of Beirut, Centre for Middle Eastern Studies, vol. 23 1986.
- “İkinci Abdülhamid, İsmet İnönü ve Dış Politikada Süreklilik Sorunsalı” (Abdulhamid II, İsmet İnönü and the Question of continuity in Foreign Policy) *Toplum ve Bilim* İstanbul, Güz 1984.
- “The Preservation of Turkey’s Neutrality during the Second World War.” *Middle Eastern Studies* January 1982, 30-52.
- “Turkish Foreign Policy Since Atatürk” *Turkish Foreign Policy, New Prospects*. Occasional Papers 2, School of African Oriental Studies, University of London. (1982).
- “Turkey’s Diplomatic position in the Outbreak of the Second World War.” *Boğaziçi University Journal of the Humanities*. Vol. 8-9, 1980-81.

Selected Invited Publications and Presentations

- Kamal Salibi Memorial Lecture. “The Tanzimat Reforms in Lebanon and Syria. The ‘Correction of the Beliefs’ of the Druze.” 16 April 2024
- “A Tale of Two Colleges: Syria Protestant College/AUB (Beirut) and Robert College/Boğaziçi University (Istanbul). Convergent and Divergent Histories.” AUB. CAMES Hybrid lecture 14 March 2023.
- Aptullah Kuran Memorial Lecture 7 March 2022. “AUB/SPC ve Robert College iki üniversitenin keşişen ve ayrışan tarihi : Bir üniversitenin ruhu var mıdır?” (The histories of Robert College/ Boğaziçi University and Syria Protestant College/AUB. Does a University have a Spirit?)

- “Ottoman criminalization of emigration from Lebanon in the 19th century 1880-1914.” Orient Institut of Beirut October 2019.
- “Introduction: The Historic Context of the Bismarck Gift Album”, in *Ottoman Arcadia. The Hamidian Expedition to the Land of Tribal Roots*, Koc University Publications Istanbul, 2018 (and 2nd edition in 2019), 11-16.
- “The First World War in the Middle East” organized by IFPO-Amman and the British Institute. May 17-18 2017 in Amman. (keynote speaker).
- “The Land of Polite Fictions: The Tanzimat State and Mount Lebanon”, *1860 Histoires et mémoires d'un conflit*, Université Saint-Joseph de Beyrouth, University of Balamand, Institut francais du Proche-Orient, Beirut, 2015, 33-47.
- “Abdulhamid Doneminde Ermenilerin Toplu ihtidaları”. (Mass conversion of Armenians in the period of Abdulhamid II), *Osmanlida ve Cumhuriyet Doneminde Gizli Ermeniler*. (Secret Armenians in the Ottoman and Republican Period), Hrant Dink Vakfı, (Hrant Dink Foundation), 2015.
- “The Antoura Orphanage. The Turkification process of Armenian Orphans during the Genocide.”, Lebanese American University, 9 May 2014.
- “The Ottoman Empire in World War I”. Conference *1914-2014 A European Century*, Bellevue Palace Berlin. 4 June 2014.
- “Native Middle Eastern Christian Communities and the Challenges they face”, LAU 30 March 2015.
- “The Forced Conversion and Assimilation of Armenian orphans during the Genocide: the case of the Antoura orphanage. Assimilation and Resistance”. Conference held at the Armenian Patriarchate of Isfahan. 14 May 2015. (Plenary speaker)
- « Les libertes religieuses et leurs limites dans l’Empire ottoman au XIXe siecle » Institut d’études de l’Islam et des societies du monde musulman. IISMMM-Paris, 2 April 2014.
- « Conversion and Apostasy in the late Ottoman Empire », Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHESS) Paris, 1 April 2014.
- “Neo-Ottomanism Revisited; or how Turkey deals with its Past”, Lebanese American University. Public Lecture Series of the Humanities Department. 9 November 2013.
- “Uninvited Guests or Sharers of a Common Destiny? Turkey and Europe in Historical Perspective.” *School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*. 14 November 2003.
- “Conversion and Apostasy in the Late Ottoman Empire: A case of proto-nationalism”. Keynote speaker at Comparative Empires Conference. Moscow, George Soros Open Society Foundation, May 14 2003.
- Conversion, Apostasy and National Identity in the Late Ottoman Empire”. Guest speaker at Shelby Cullum Davis Centre, Princeton University, 12 November 2000.
- “Nationalism and Supranationalism: The 19th century Ottoman Greek Elite”, *Inaugural Speech at the Centre for Asia Minor Studies, Athens*, November 7 1999.
- “The Economics of Image Building: The Ottoman Participation in the World Fairs”
- Framework Lecture. *VII International Congress on the Economic and Social History of the Ottoman Empire*, Heidelberg University, 25-29 July 1995.
- “From Ottoman to Turk: The Transformation of Turkish National Identity.” *Workshop on Majority-Minority Discourse. Problematizing Multiculturalism*. East-West Centre, Honolulu Hawaii, 9-11 August 1994.
- “Turkey’s Changing Role in the World”, *Norwegian Nobel Institute*, Oslo, 8 November 1994.

- “The Ottoman Twilight Zone of the Modern Middle East” Conference organized by the United States Institute for Peace: *Turkey and the Middle East, a Reluctant Neighbour*. Washington D. C. June 11-13 1994.
- “The Ottomans and Russian Muslims: Brothers or Rivals?”, *Central Asian Survey*, 1994.
- “Le Panislamisme et l’Asie Turcique dans le 19e Siecle”, *Conference Sur La Turquie et l’Air Turc*. 12 November 1992. Ankara.
- “The Ottoman Roots of Kemalist Nationalism”, Princeton University, May 10 1990.
- “Ottoman Legitimation Ideology in the Late 19th Century”. Ball State University, Muncie Indiana, November 15, 1989.
- “Anti-Shiite Propaganda in the Late Ottoman Iraq 1890-1900” Dep. of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures. Columbia University, New York. October 12, 1989.
- “The Second World War seen through the Turkish Political Cartoons: a slide lecture” University of Tennessee at Knoxville, November 11, 1989.
- “Les Ottomans en Afrique”, *Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Science Sociales*, Paris 3 December 1989.
- “The Residual Imperial Mentality and the Urabi Pasha uprising in Egypt: Ottoman reactions to Arab Nationalism.” *Studies in Turkish Arab Relations. Annual of the Foundation for Turkish-Arab Relations*. Istanbul, 1986.
- “Turkish Reaction to European Crises: 1943”, *Colloque International des Pays Neutres pendant la Deuxieme Guerre Mondiale*, Neuchatel, 1983.
- “The Ottoman Response to Arab Nationalism: The Urabi Pasha Revolt of 1881”. *CIEPO Conference*, Cambridge, 10 July 1984.
- “La Neutralité Turque Pendant la Deuxieme Guerre Mondiale”, *Colloque sur Les Pays Neutres Pendant La Deuxieme Guerre Mondiale*. Universités de Neuchatel et Berne, Septembre 15-16 1983.
- “The Ottoman response to the emergence of Japan as a world power: 1880-1898”. Tokyo University & Keio University, June 1992.

SERVICE TO THE UNIVERSITY AND THE PROFESSION

- Member of the Editorial board of the *New Perspectives on Turkey*, Cambridge University Press, since 2000.
- Member of Editorial board of *Tempora Revue d’histoire et d’archéologie du Proche Orient*. *Université Saint Joseph Beirut*. Since 2018
- Member of the Editorial board of the *European History Quarterly* Sage (2000-2012)
- Book reviewer for *Comparative studies in society and history*, *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* and *Middle Eastern Studies*
- Member of Search Committee for various academic positions: assistant professor, full professor and dean (Lebanese American University, American University of Beirut, Central European University, Boğaziçi University, Columbia University, US Naval Postgraduate School...)
- Organizing a Colloquium on “The Ottoman Empire during the Hamidian Era (1876-1909): Ideology, National Identity Building and Education”. Funded by the Werner Rheimar Stiftung Bad Hamburg, Germany, July 12-14 1993
- Coordinator for the Fourth Congress of the International Oral History Association (IOHA) June 17-19 2000, Boğaziçi University History Department.
- Member of The Organizing Committee for the conference: “The Demise of Empire and the Ottoman Armenians; Questions of Scholarly Responsibility and Democracy”. Istanbul, September 24-25 2005.

- Member of faculty committee for self -study report for the Humanities in LAU 2019-2020.

OUTREACH – SAMPLE

Various television interviews on Turkish and Arabic channels as guest speaker on topics relating to Turkish Armenian relations, Turkish foreign policy, world wars.

Podcast Turkey Book Talk

<https://turkeybooktalk.podbean.com/e/selim-deringil-on-the-ottoman-twilight-in-arab-lands/>

Regular monthly column for *Agos* (Armenian/Turkish newspaper published in Turkey). 2007-2011

One of the two historical narrators (together with Vahe Tashjian) in documentary film, about the Antoura orphanage in World War One. *After This Day* by Lebanese director Nigol Bezjian, 2016.

<https://pomegranatefilmfestival.com/after-this-day-armenialebanonturkeyusa-nigol-bezjian-77-min/>

“The State of Humanities teaching in Lebanese universities”, *Daily Star*, August 29 2016.

Ottoman History Podcast (www.ottomanhistorypodcast.com) on Antoura orphanage during World War One.

“The Armenian Genocide the perspective of the 100th anniversary” *Radio Free Europe*, Prague. 13 April 2015

“*Armenian Genocide Centennial Commemoration*”, workshop organized by the Armenian Prelacy of South Iran. Isfahan Iran 21 May 2015. Keynote speaker.

Research regarding the territorial dispute between Bahrein and Qatar in the Ottoman Archives, used at the International Court of Justice at the Hague.

THESES (MA AND PHD) SUPERVISED AT BOGAZICI UNIVERSITY

- Exile days of Abdülhamid II in Salonica (1909-1912) and confiscation of his wealth / by Yavuz Selim Karakışla, 1990.
- The integration of the Ottoman Empire into the European state system during the reign of Sultan Selim III / by Yasemin Saner Gönen, 1991.
- Production and trade of opium in the Ottoman Empire, 1828-1838 / by Masako Matsui; 1995.
- "Every picture tells a story": an analysis of the crime-atrocity-murder illustrations in *Servet-i Fünun* as recurrent messages emphasizing a critique of the west / by Side Emre, 1996.
- Ottoman court ceremonies and the multiple ceremonial center / by Şefik Peksevgen, 1996
- The representation of the body in the late middle ages with reference to the Court of Burgundy / by Aylin Suzan Kalem, 1999.
- A portrait of social corruption and degeneration in 16th and 17th century Spain / by Özlem Kumrular, 1999.
- The organized mobilization of popular sentiments: The Ottoman Navy League, 1909-1919 / by Mehmet Beşikçi ; 1999.
- Ottoman artillery and warfare in the eighteenth century / by Kahraman Şakul, 2001.
- O Ergatis, 1908-09: Ottomanism, national economy and modernization in the Ottoman Empire through a Greek-language newspaper of Izmir / by Anastasia Ileana Moroni, 2004.

- Economic and moral organization of the Ottoman Society in the Tanzimat Period: Sadık Rifat Paşa's Ahlâk Risalesi / by Kerem Ünüvar ; 2004.
- Ottoman centralization and modernization in the province of Baghdad, 1831-1872 / by Ebubekir Ceylan; 2006.
- Femininity within the context of Kurdish nationalist discourse in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries/ by Emine Rezzan Karaman; 2008.
- Between voluntarism and resistance: The Ottoman mobilization of manpower in the First World War / by Mehmet Beşikçi; 2009.
- Ottoman official discourse and its reflections during the Crimean War / by Fatma Özyiğit Coşkuner; 2010.
- Education in the Turcophone Orthodox Communities of Anatolia during the nineteenth century / by Stefo Benlisoy ; 2010.
- Akhtar: a discussion on the Persian language newspaper published in the Ottoman capital (1876-1896) / by Tanya Elal Lawrence ; 2012.
- The intermediate generation: Ex-Ottoman Arab leaders of interwar Syria and Iraq / by Orçun Can Okan ; 2013.
- The aftermath of the deportation: the Armenian population after the great war and the Jamanak daily / by Ari Şekeryan .

Two of the above Ph.D theses mentioned above have since been published.

- Mehmet Besikçi, *The Ottoman Mobilization of Manpower in the First World War; between Voluntarism and Resistance*. (Leiden Brill 2012.)
- Ebubekir Ceylan, *The Ottoman Origins of Modern Iraq: Political Reform, Modernization and Development in the Nineteenth Century Middle East* (I.B Tauris 2011).

Additional Thesis Supervision or Doctoral Committees

Efe Baysal, "Turkish Nationalist grand narrative and Turkish historiography during the Kemalist era: Afet Inan, Fuat Köprülü and I.H Uzunçarşılı" MA. Central European University 2007.

Elektra Kostopoulou, "The Muslim *millet* of autonomous Crete: an exploration into its origins and implications". Ph.D, Bogazici University 2009.

Rezzan Karaman, The formation of gender roles in Kurdistan during the late Ottoman Empire, UCLA. 2017

Abdulhamid Kirmizi, "Rules of Provincial Empire. Ottoman administration of the provinces." Ph.D Bogazici University 2008.

Hrag Avdanian: "From Kurdishness to Turkishness; exploring HDP's Multi-Ethnic Identity". MA. 2018 Lebanese American University.

Mehmet Besikci, "The organized mobilization of popular sentiments: The Ottoman Navy League, 1909-1919". 1999.

Abubekir Ceylan, "Ottoman centralization and modernization in the province of Baghdad, 1831-1872 " / by Ebubekir Ceylan; 2006.

Abdulhamit Kirmizi, "Abdulhamid II and the Provincial Administration of the ottoman Empire".

Jihad Naoufal, *Les nouvelles tendances de la politique étrangère turque (2002-2010)*, Université Saint-Joseph de Beyrouth, 2018.